### "It's all in the eye of the beholder": Intergenerational experiences from the perspective of young adults in South Africa

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# STRUCTURE OF THE PRESENTATION

Importance of intergenerational relations

Theoretical frameworks explaining intergenerational relations

Aim of presentation

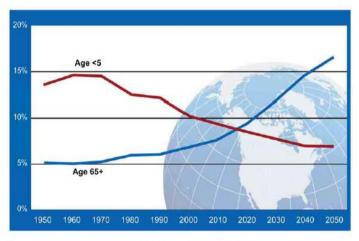
Research Method

**Findings** 

Implications of findings

Recommendations





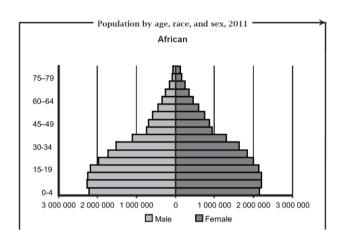
Source: United Nations. World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision. Available at: http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp.

#### ABSOLUTE NUMBER (MILLIONS) OF OLDER PERSONS (60+): SSA AND OTHER WORLD REGIONS, 2010-2050

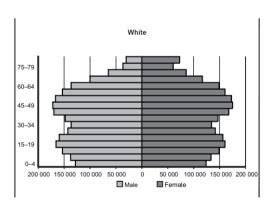
	2010	2050	% Rise
SSA	43	163	279
Asia	414	1,253	202
LA & Caribbean	59	188	218
North America	64	127	98
Europe	161	241	49

Source: United Nations, World Population Prospects. The 2010 Revision

#### AGEING OF BLACK POPULATIONS



#### AGEING OF WHITE POPULATIONS

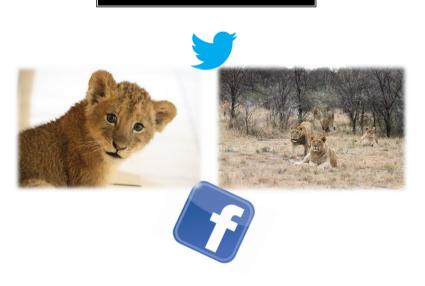


# MULTI-GENERATIONAL HOUSEHOLDS

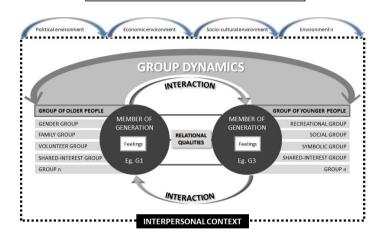




#### INTERGENERATIONAL RELATIONS AND WELL-BEING



#### SELF-INTERACTIONAL GROUP THEORY







- Emotional experiences of relationship with older people – young adult's perspective
- 2. Why?
- Intrapersonal level of analysis inform relational and group level of analyses
- Mainly international research, from perspective of older people



## CASE STUDY



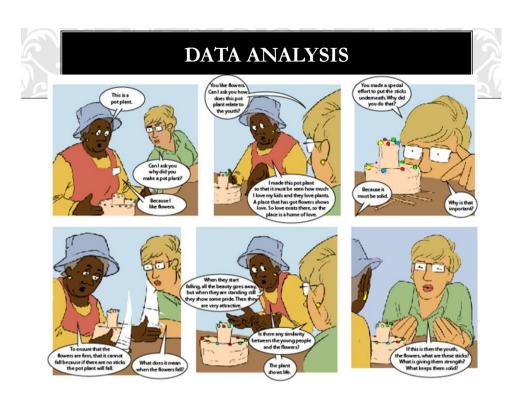
Young white adults
Postgraduate students in Psychology
N= 19

Age: 21-30

#### THE MMOGO-METHOD ®



Make anything that will tell us more of your experiences of the relationships with older people in your life





#### **FINDINGS**

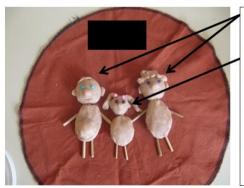


Telephone is used to establish contact.

Cookie & teacup represent pleasant interactions between the generations.

Figure 2: Visual illustration of Emotional Intimacy

#### FINDINGS



Grandmother and grandfather protect child from both sides, and hold her.

Grandchild between grandparents experiences safety and support

Figure 3: Visual illustration of Physical intimacy

#### **FINDINGS**

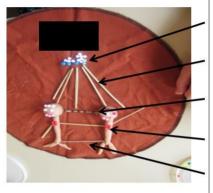


Figure 4: Visual illustration of Empathy

Beads represent her grandmother's dreams and struggles.

Sticks symbolise that she understands her grandmother's struggles.

Black beads symbolise that they sometimes have different opinions.

Stick between hearts symbolise their love for each other.

Stick between two bodies symbolise that they have different physical abilities due to age.

#### **FINDINGS**



Grandchild in the middle and grandparents on either side.

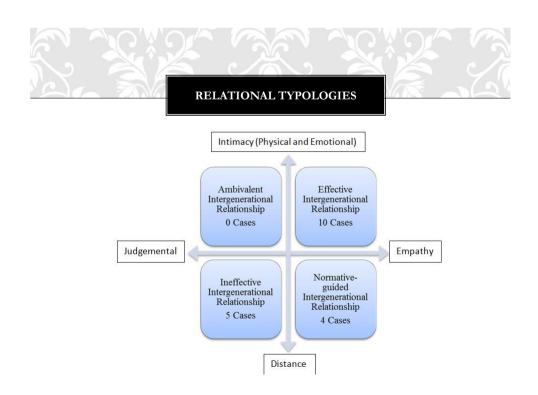
Sticks represent the support the granddaughter provides to her grandparents.

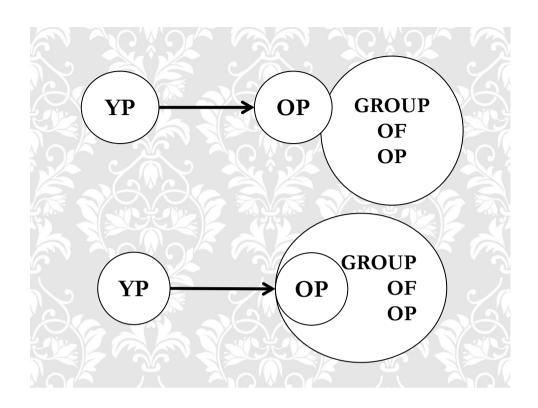
Beads in different colours represent eyes and symbolise grandparents' physical and/or emotional dependency on their grandchild.

Figure 6: Visual illustration of Distance and Empathy

# Toy represents older people. Glasses represent older person's perception. Telescope represents young adults.

Figure 7: Visual illustration of Distance and Judgement





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#### **THANK YOU**

